

Physics Mechanics Formula Sheet

Physics Equations (Mechanics)

1. Kinematic Equations (Constant Acceleration)

- $s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- $s = vt - \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- $s = \frac{u+v}{2} \cdot t$
- $v = u + at$
- $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$

2. Forces and Motion

- Newton's Second Law: $F = ma$
- Newton's Third Law: $F_{A \text{ on } B} = -F_{B \text{ on } A}$
- Weight: $W = mg$
- Hooke's Law: $F = kx$

3. Work and Energy

- Work: $W = Fd$
- Work (with angle): $W = F \cos \theta \cdot d$
- Work (Elastic): $W = \frac{1}{2}Fx$
- Work (Spring): $W = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$
- Kinetic Energy: $E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
- Gravitational Potential Energy: $E_g = mgh$
- Elastic Potential Energy: $E = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$

4. Stress and Strain (Elasticity)

- Stress: $\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$
- Strain: $\epsilon = \frac{L-L_0}{L_0}$
- Young's Modulus: $E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon}$

5. Power

- Power: $P = \frac{W}{t}$